

## Cost Accounting Chapter 4

A comprehensive, hands-on treatment of two of the most important elements in the successful operation of any organization: cost and optimization.

Managerial cost accounting is the financial and managerial tool that is used to estimate the organizational cost of products and services in business and government. In recent decades, cost accounting in the United States and other advanced industrial countries has been dominated by discussions of Activity Based Costing or ABC. While ABC can be shown to produce a more accurate estimate of cost than older and more basic types of cost accounting, ABC is not used extensively in many governments. We argue that this recent focus on ABC has stifled examination and discussion of how government cost accounting is being used and how it could be used in practice. The study of cost accounting practice reveals an important and underexplored area of financial management in government. Given the scandals that cost accounting estimates can create and that different types of cost accounting can create different estimates of cost it may be reasonable to ask whether the cost accounting exercise is worth it? Cost Accounting in Government: Theory and Applications addresses these unusual and unusually important topics through a series of studies of different government cost accounting practices. The first section of the book presents two chapters on the history and basic elements of cost accounting. The second section of the book provides further discussion and case studies of actual cost accounting practices in the main areas that cost accounting has been used in government: benchmarking the performance of government services, rate setting, grant overhead cost recovery, and cost management. The last two chapters discuss cost accounting practices in Europe and the future of cost accounting. These cases span local and federal governments and provide a much needed context to the study of cost accounting in government. Aimed at academics, researchers and policy makers in the fields of Accounting, Public Administration, and Government Studies, Cost Accounting in Government: Theory and Applications seeks to address the practical and theoretical gap in government cost accounting research with case studies of different public agencies that are using cost accounting for different purposes. The case studies illustrate that different purposes for cost accounting create unique and interesting cost accounting practices. The case studies provide useful examples of actual cost accounting systems that can inform both research and instruction

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Management and cost accounting has been the basic toolbox in business administration for decades. Today it is an integral part of all curricula in business education and no student can afford not to be familiar with its basic concepts and instruments. At the same time, business in general, and management accounting in particular, is becoming more and more international. English clearly has evolved as the "lingua franca" of international business. Academics, students as well as practitioners exchange their views and ideas, discuss concepts and communicate with each other in English. This is certainly also true for cost accounting and management accounting. Management Accounting is becoming increasingly international. "Management and Cost Accounting" is a new English language textbook covering concepts and instruments of cost and management accounting at an introductory level (Bachelor, but also suited for MBA courses due to strong focus on practical applications and cases). This textbook covers all topics that are relevant in management accounting in business organizations and that are typically covered in German and Central European Bachelor classes on cost accounting and management accounting. After an introduction to the topic, including major differences between the German approach and the purely Anglo-Saxon approach of management accounting, the book describes different cost terms and concepts applied in German cost accounting. The book is much more specific here compared to US-American standard textbooks. Based on different cost concepts, the topic of cost behavior is discussed, including the determination of cost functions. The heart of the book guides the reader through the general structure of a fully developed cost accounting system following the German and Central European standard: It starts with cost type accounting, moves on to cost center accounting and finally deals with cost unit accounting, assigning cost to goods and services offered in the market. The remaining parts of the book deal with decision making and how management and cost accounting data can support managers in this task. A comparison of absorption costing and variable costing introduces the reader to management decisions such as product portfolio and outsourcing decisions. Additionally, cost-volume-profit analysis (break-even-analysis) is covered. The book closes with a comprehensive treatment of cost planning and variance analysis.

Cost Accounting' is designed for the specific requirements of B.COM/B.B.A IV Semester curriculum of Bangalore University. It represents the core concepts of the subject in a systematic and meticulous manner which intends to provide a strong conceptual background to the readers not only for classroom study, but also for corporate-world applicability. The book has been enriched with 25+ years of experience of the authors and provides a right blend of both- theory and application.

Cost Accounting Multiple Choice Questions and Answers (MCQs): Quizzes & Practice Tests with Answer Key PDF (Cost Accounting Worksheets & Quick Study Guide) covers exam review worksheets for problem solving with 1100 solved MCQs. "Cost Accounting MCQ" with answers covers basic concepts, theory and analytical assessment tests. "Cost Accounting Quiz" PDF book helps to practice test questions from exam prep notes. Accounting quick study guide provides 1100 verbal, quantitative, and analytical reasoning solved past papers MCQs. "Cost Accounting Multiple Choice Questions and Answers" PDF download, a book covers solved quiz questions and answers on chapters: Accounting concepts, activity based costing and management, balanced scorecard and strategic profitability analysis, balanced scorecard, quality, time and theory of constraints, basics of accounting, budgeting and accounting, capacity analysis and inventory costing, capital budgeting and cost benefit analysis, cost allocation, customer profitability and sales variance analysis, cost allocation, joint products and byproducts, cost function and behavior, cost management and pricing decisions, cost volume profit analysis, decision making process and information, department costs, common costs and revenues, direct cost variances and management control, financial ratios analysis, flexible budget and management control, flexible budget: overhead cost variance, fundamentals of accounting, inventory management, just in time and costing methods, job costing, management accounting in organization, management control systems and multinational considerations, master budget and responsibility accounting, overhead cost variances and management control, performance measurement, compensation and multinational considerations, process costing, spoilage, rework, and scrap worksheets for college and university revision guide. "Cost accounting Quiz Questions and Answers" PDF download with free sample test covers beginner's questions and mock tests with exam workbook answer key. Cost accounting MCQs book, a quick study guide from textbooks and lecture notes provides exam practice tests. "Cost Accounting Worksheets" PDF with answers covers exercise problem solving in self-assessment workbook from business administration textbooks with following worksheets: Worksheet 1: Accounting Concepts MCQs Worksheet 2: Activity based Costing and Management MCQs Worksheet 3: Balanced Scorecard and Strategic Profitability Analysis MCQs Worksheet 4: Balanced Scorecard: Quality, Time and Theory of Constraints MCQs Worksheet 5: Basics of Accounting MCQs Worksheet 6: Budgeting and Accounting MCQs Worksheet 7: Capacity Analysis and Inventory Costing MCQs Worksheet 8: Capital Budgeting and Cost Benefit Analysis MCQs Worksheet 9: Cost Allocation, Customer Profitability and Sales Variance Analysis MCQs Worksheet 10: Cost Allocation: Joint Products and Byproducts MCQs Worksheet 11: Cost Function and Behavior MCQs Worksheet 12: Cost Management and Pricing Decisions MCQs Worksheet 13: Cost Volume Profit Analysis MCQs Worksheet 14: Decision Making Process and Information MCQs Worksheet 15: Department Costs, Common Costs and Revenues

MCQs Worksheet 16: Direct Cost Variances and Management Control MCQs Worksheet 17: Financial Ratios Analysis MCQs Worksheet 18: Flexible Budget and Management Control MCQs Worksheet 19: Flexible Budget: Overhead Cost Variance MCQs Worksheet 20: Fundamentals of Accounting MCQs Worksheet 21: Inventory Management, Just in Time and Costing Methods MCQs Worksheet 22: Job Costing MCQs Worksheet 23: Management Accounting in Organization MCQs Worksheet 24: Management Control Systems and Multinational Considerations MCQs Worksheet 25: Master Budget and Responsibility Accounting MCQs Worksheet 26: Overhead Cost Variances and Management Control MCQs Worksheet 27: Performance Measurement, Compensation and Multinational Considerations MCQs Worksheet 28: Process Costing MCQs Worksheet 29: Spoilage, Rework and Scrap MCQs Practice Accounting Concepts MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Conversion costs, cost analysis, inventory types, inventoriable cost and period cost, manufacturing costs, period costs, prime costs, and types of inventories. Practice Activity Based Costing and Management MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Activity based costing systems, activity based costing, accounting, broad averaging and consequence, and refining costing system. Practice Balanced Scorecard and Strategic Profitability Analysis MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Balanced scorecard, strategic analysis, accounting strategy, operating income, and strategy implementation. Practice Balanced Scorecard: Quality, Time and Theory of Constraints MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Costs of quality, quality improvements, customer response time and on time performance, analyzing problems and improve quality, balance scorecard and measures, bottlenecks, financial perspective, and competitive tool. Practice Basics of Accounting MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Direct costs, indirect costs, and what is cost in accounting. Practice Budgeting and Accounting MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Budgeting and responsibility accounting, and Kaizen budgeting. Practice Capacity Analysis and Inventory Costing MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Absorption costing, inventory costing methods, manufacturing companies, and throughput costing. Practice Capital Budgeting and Cost Benefit Analysis MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Accrual accounting, rate of return method, capital budgeting and inflation, capital budgeting stages, cost analysis dimensions, discounted cash flow, and payback method. Practice Cost Allocation, Customer Profitability and Sales Variance Analysis MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Cost allocation and costing systems, customer revenues and costs, sales mix and sales quantity variances, and static budget variance. Practice Cost Allocation: Joint Products and Byproducts MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Joint cost, irrelevant joint costs, byproducts accounting, constant gross margin percentage NRV method, decision making, net realizable value method, sales value, split off method, and scrap. Practice Cost Function and Behavior MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Estimating cost functions, estimating cost function using quantitative analysis, linear cost functions, nonlinearity and cost functions, cost estimation methods, curves and nonlinear cost function, data collection and adjustment issues, independent variables, quantitative analysis in marketing, regression analysis, regression equation, regression line, specification analysis, and estimation assumptions. Practice Cost Management and Pricing Decisions MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Pricing strategies, cost based pricing, product budgeting life cycle and costing, target costing and target pricing, value engineering, insurance and lock in costs. Practice Cost Volume Profit Analysis MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: CVP analysis, operating income, breakeven point, target income, gross margin calculations, total costs, unit costs, and variable cost. Practice Decision Making Process and Information MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Decision making process, information and decision process, concept of relevance, insourcing versus outsourcing, and make versus buy decisions. Practice Department Costs, Common Costs and Revenues MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Allocating costs, common costs, revenue allocation, revenue allocation methods, multiple support departments, operating departments, bundled products, single rate and dual rate methods. Practice Direct Cost Variances and Management Control MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Use of variances, efficiency variance, price and efficiency variance, management accounting, period costs, and static budget. Practice Financial Ratios Analysis MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Sensitivity analysis, operating income, breakeven point, target income, contribution margin calculations, contribution margin versus gross margin, effects of sales mix on income, gross margin calculations, and uncertainty. Practice Flexible Budget and Management Control MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Flexible budget, flexible budget variance, static budget, sales volume variance, and cost accounting. Practice Flexible Budget: Overhead Cost Variance MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Cost variance analysis, overhead cost variance analysis, fixed overhead cost variances, activity based costing, production volume variance, setup cost, variable and fixed overhead costs. Practice Fundamentals of Accounting MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Direct costs, indirect costs, manufacturing costs, manufacturing, merchandising and service sector companies, total costs, unit costs, and types of inventory. Practice Inventory Management, Just in Time and Costing Methods MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Inventory management system, inventory related relevant costs, just in time purchasing, cost accounts, inventory management, MRP, retail organizations, and inventory management. Practice Job Costing MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Building block concepts of costing systems, budget indirect costs, end of financial year, indirect costs allocation, normal costings, total costs, unit costs, and variations from normal costing. Practice Management Accounting in Organization MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Management accounting, management accounting guidelines, organization structure and management accountant, decision making process, information and decision process, financial and cost accounting, and strategic decisions. "Management Control Systems and Multinational Considerations MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Management control systems, decentralization costs, organization structure, decentralization, and transfer pricing. Practice Master Budget and Responsibility Accounting MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Budgets and budgeting cycle, Kaizen budgeting, responsibility and controllability, accounting concepts, accounting principles, computer based financial planning models, internal controls accounting, sensitivity analysis, uncertainty, and types of inventory. Practice Overhead Cost Variances and Management Control MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Fixed overhead costs, flexible budget variance, and planning of variable. Practice Performance Measurement, Compensation and Multinational Considerations MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Performance measure, financial and nonfinancial performance measures, economic value added, strategy and levels, and residual income. Practice Process Costing MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Process costing system, operation costing, transferred in costs, WAM and spoilage, and weighted average method. Practice Spoilage, Rework and Scrap MCQ PDF with answers to solve MCQ test questions: Job costing, spoilage, rework and scrap terminology, scrap and byproducts accounting, types of spoilage, WAM, and spoilage.

Want to become an accountant? Own a small business but need help balancing your books? Worried about managing your finances under the cloud of the recession? This hands-on workbook gets you up to speed with the basics of business accounting, including reading financial reports, establishing budgets, controlling cash flow, and making wise financial decisions. The question and answer sections encourage you to find your own solutions to challenging accounting problems - and there's plenty of space to scribble your workings out! Accounting Workbook For Dummies is the only book that makes truly light work of the financial fundamentals that many businesspeople try to bluff their way through every day. Accounting Workbook For Dummies, UK Edition covers: Part I: Business Accounting Basics Chapter 1: Elements of Business Accounting Chapter 2: Financial Effects of Transactions Chapter 3: Getting Started in the Bookkeeping Cycle Chapter 4: The Bookkeeping Cycle: Adjusting and Closing Entries Part II: Preparing Financial Statements Chapter 5: The Effects and Reporting of Profit Chapter 6: Reporting Financial Condition in the Balance Sheet Chapter 7: Coupling the Profit & Loss Statement and Balance Sheet Chapter 8: Reporting Cash Flows and Changes in Owners' Equity Chapter 9: Choosing Accounting Methods Part III: Managerial, Manufacturing, and Capital Accounting Chapter 10: Analysing Profit Behavior Chapter 11: Manufacturing Cost Accounting Chapter 12: Figuring Out Interest and Return

on Investment Part IV: The Part of Tens Chapter 13: Ten Things You Should Know About Business Financial Statements Chapter 14: A Ten-Point Checklist for Management Accountants Main changes in the UK edition include: UK Accounting practice Currency UK institutions - Inland Revenue and Customs and Excise etc National Insurance, PAYE UK taxation and VAT Partnerships and Limited company information UK legal practice UK specific forms UK specific case studies

Year after year, this book has immensely helped students in their comprehension of the subject and score good marks in examinations. It has been written specifically for the prescribed syllabus of Cost Accounting Paper of BCom (Hons) Semester IV of the University of Delhi and of School of Open Learning. Its basic features are the same as the mother book Cost Accounting—Principles and Practice, which is a UGC-recommended text for the last many years. Thus, it gives a thorough grounding in cost concepts, cost behaviour, and costing methods. The subject matter has been organized on 'first things first' basis to sustain the interest of the students. Every discussion involving conceptual difficulties is immediately followed by a numerical example.

Cost Accounting, Stage 2 discusses the basic elements of cost, cost collection, and cost accounting techniques and methods. The book provides an introduction to the concept of cost accounting and tackles cost ascertainment and conversion costs. The text discusses the various types of costing such as job, process, marginal, and standards. A whole chapter is also dedicated to budgets, variance analysis, and presentation of cost accounting information. The text will be of great reference material for both students and practitioners of accounting. CONSTRUCTION ACCOUNTING & FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT, 3/e helps construction professionals and construction management students master the principles of financial management, and adapt and apply them to the challenge of profitably managing construction companies. It integrates content that has traditionally been taught through separate accounting, finance, and engineering economics texts. Students learn how to account for a construction company's financial resources; how to manage its costs, profits, and cash flows; how to evaluate different sources of funding a company's cash needs; and how to quantitatively analyze financial decisions. Readers gain hands-on experience through 220 example problems and over 390 practice problems, many of them based on situations actually encountered by the author. This edition adds more than 100 new discussion questions, and presents financial equations and accounting transactions more visually to support more intuitive learning.

Recognizing the increasing importance of environmental issues, energy prices, material availability and efficiency and the difficulty of adequately managing these issues in traditional accounting systems, several companies all over the world have started implementing "Environmental and Material Flow Cost Accounting" (EMA and MFCA). "Environmental and Material Flow Costs Accounting" explains and updates the approach developed for the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DSD/UNDESA) and the International Federation of Accountants (IFAC) and in addition includes experiences of several case studies and recent developments regarding EMA and MFCA in national statistics and ISO standardization.

The easy way to get a grip on cost accounting Critical in supporting strategic business decisions and improving profitability, cost accounting is arguably one of the most important functions in the accounting field. For business students, cost accounting is a required course for those seeking an accounting degree and is a popular elective among other business majors. Cost Accounting For Dummies tracks to a typical cost accounting course and provides in-depth explanations and reviews of the essential concepts you'll encounter in your studies: how to define costs as direct materials, direct labor, fixed overhead, variable overhead, or period costs; how to use allocation methodology to assign costs to products and services; how to evaluate the need for capital expenditures; how to design a budget model that forecast changes in costs based on expected activity levels; and much more. Tracks to a typical cost accounting course Includes practical, real-world examples Walks you through homework problems with detailed, easy-to-understand answers If you're currently enrolled in a cost accounting course, this hands-on, friendly guide gives you everything you need to master this critical aspect of accounting.

For undergraduate and MBA Cost or Management Accounting courses The text that defined the cost accounting market. Horngren's Cost Accounting, defined the cost accounting market and continues to innovate today by consistently integrating the most current practice and theory into the text. This acclaimed, market-leading text emphasizes the basic theme of "different costs for different purposes," and reaches beyond cost accounting procedures to consider concepts, analyses, and management. This edition incorporates the latest research and most up-to-date thinking into all relevant chapters and more MyAccountingLab® coverage! MyAccountingLab is web-based tutorial and assessment software for accounting that not only gives students more "I Get It" moments, but gives instructors the flexibility to make technology an integral part of their course, or a supplementary resource for students. Please note that the product you are purchasing does not include MyAccountingLab. MyAccountingLab Join over 11 million students benefiting from Pearson MyLabs. This title can be supported by MyAccountingLab, an online homework and tutorial system designed to test and build your understanding. Would you like to use the power of MyAccountingLab to accelerate your learning? You need both an access card and a course ID to access MyAccountingLab. These are the steps you need to take: 1. Make sure that your lecturer is already using the system Ask your lecturer before purchasing a MyLab product as you will need a course ID from them before you can gain access to the system. 2. Check whether an access card has been included with the book at a reduced cost If it has, it will be on the inside back cover of the book. 3. If you have a course ID but no access code, you can benefit from MyAccountingLab at a reduced price by purchasing a pack containing a copy of the book and an access code for MyAccountingLab (ISBN : 9781292079080) 4. If your lecturer is using the MyLab and you would like to purchase the product... Go to [www.myaccountinglab.com](http://www.myaccountinglab.com) to buy access to this interactive study programme. For educator access, contact your Pearson representative. To find out who your Pearson representative is, visit [www.pearsoned.co.uk/relocator](http://www.pearsoned.co.uk/relocator)

A less-expensive grayscale paperback version is available. Search for ISBN 9781680922936. Principles of Accounting is designed to meet the scope and sequence requirements of a two-semester accounting course that covers the fundamentals of financial and managerial accounting. This book is specifically designed to appeal to both accounting and non-accounting majors, exposing students to the core concepts of accounting in familiar ways to build a strong foundation that can be applied across business fields. Each chapter opens with a relatable real-life scenario for today's college student. Thoughtfully designed examples are presented throughout each chapter, allowing students to build on emerging accounting knowledge. Concepts are further reinforced through applicable connections to more detailed business processes. Students are immersed in the "why" as well as the "how" aspects of accounting in order to reinforce concepts and promote comprehension over rote memorization.

This text is written as an integrated work in managerial accounting, and is intended for use as a basic text for students after completing a first semester or quarter course in financial accounting at either the undergraduate or graduate level. This text is organized around the following major areas of managerial accounting: An Overview of Managerial Accounting. In this section, the text discusses the uses of managerial accounting and contrasts the type and use of information provided by managerial accounting and financial accounting (Chapter 1). Chapter 2 focuses on basic cost information and behavior. In this chapter we

distinguish between the different types of costs incurred by organizations. In addition, this chapter discusses the behavior of these costs with changes in activity as well as the effect of cost behavior on managerial decisions. Cost Accumulation. Chapters 3 through 5 illustrate the process through which the organization accumulates costs with its products and services. In Chapter 3, we focus on production and service processes that require different levels of effort across individual jobs (job-order costing). Chapter 4 illustrates the cost accumulation process for manufacturing environments characterized by the production of a large number of similar products (process costing). Chapter 5 focuses on the process through which overhead costs are accumulated with the organization's inventory and services. The dedication of an entire chapter to overhead costs is considered necessary given the importance of controlling overhead costs to organizations in manufacturing inventory and providing services. The Use of Managerial Accounting Information. Chapters 6 through 11 describe various uses of managerial accounting information. Topics discussed in these chapters include variable costing and cost-volume-profit analysis (Chapter 6), standard costing and determination of variances (Chapter 7), budgeting (Chapter 8), responsibility accounting (Chapter 9), short-term managerial decisions (Chapter 10), and capital budgeting (Chapter 11). In these chapters, the basic principles of cost behavior and cost accumulation discussed in the preceding two sections are applied to important decisions facing managers in today's business world.

Cost and Management Accounting-I has been especially written to meet the requirements of B.Com. students as per the Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) curriculum of University of Calcutta. It comprehensively presents the fundamental concepts of cost accounting in an informative and systematic manner.

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Cost Accounting is designed to provide essential skill sets to managers for planning and controlling their business financials. Covering a wide range of topics, this book is suitable for both undergraduate and postgraduate students of business study courses offered by universities across India. It also meets the requirement of the students of CA, ICWA and CS.

The text and images in this book are in grayscale. A hardback color version is available. Search for ISBN 9781680922929. Principles of Accounting is designed to meet the scope and sequence requirements of a two-semester accounting course that covers the fundamentals of financial and managerial accounting. This book is specifically designed to appeal to both accounting and non-accounting majors, exposing students to the core concepts of accounting in familiar ways to build a strong foundation that can be applied across business fields. Each chapter opens with a relatable real-life scenario for today's college student. Thoughtfully designed examples are presented throughout each chapter, allowing students to build on emerging accounting knowledge. Concepts are further reinforced through applicable connections to more detailed business processes. Students are immersed in the "why" as well as the "how" aspects of accounting in order to reinforce concepts and promote comprehension over rote memorization.

With easy-to-understand explanations and real-life examples, Management & Cost Accounting For Dummies provides students and trainees with the basic concepts, terminology and methods to identify, measure, analyse, interpret, and communicate accounting information in the context of managerial decision-making. Major topics include: cost behaviour cost analysis profit planning and control measures accounting for decentralized operations budgeting decisions ethical challenges in management and cost accounting Provides worked-out solutions to odd-numbered problems in the text.

The essential reference to help federal contractors negotiate and maintain profitable contracts—Now in its third edition! This is the essential reference to help federal contractors negotiate and maintain profitable contracts—and remain in compliance throughout the life of the contract. Government contracting rules and regulations have changed significantly over the past six years. This new third edition addresses these changes and more: New thresholds for certification of cost and pricing data Revisions in cost accounting standards Implementation of commercial time-and-material and labor-hour contracts New, stringent ethics requirements Impact of stimulus funding Revised cost principles, including excessive pass-through costs, post-retirement benefits, and travel costs Redirected audit initiatives based on the GAO review of DCAA Plus...changed requirements for bidding...pricing...cost accounting...subcontracting...contract modification...all the information you need to be in compliance with the new rules. No other single book provides as much up-to-date federal procurement cost and pricing information in such a concise - yet comprehensive - format.

This title provides a practical guide for regulators, policy-makers, and utility managers for establishing regulatory accounts that can be the cornerstone for better, more complete, and more reliable information. It sets out the essential accounting features of regulatory accounts and provides practical guidance on controversial areas such as cost allocation, asset valuation, and depreciation. It emphasizes the essential requirements for consistency with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP).

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